Application No. 10/043,534

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## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

- 1. (Currently Amended) A system for polishing a substrate comprising (i) a liquid carrier, (ii) ammonium oxalate, (iii) a hydroxy coupling agent, (iv) fumed silica, and (v) a polishing pad, wherein the system does not comprise an oxidizing agent, and wherein the polishing system has a pH of about 8-12.
- 2. (Original) The polishing system of claim 1, wherein the liquid carrier is a nonaqueous solvent.
  - (Original) The polishing system of claim 1, wherein the liquid carrier is water.
  - 4. (Canceled)
- 5. (Previously Presented) The polishing system of claim 3, wherein the fumed silica is fixed on the polishing pad.
- (Previously Presented) The polishing system of claim 3, wherein the fumed silica is suspended in the water.
  - 7. (Canceled)
  - 8. (Canceled)
- 9. (Previously Presented) The polishing system of claim 6, wherein the hydroxy coupling agent is ureidopropyltrimethoxysilane.
- 10. (Previously Presented) The polishing system of claim 6, further comprising a film-forming agent.
- 11. (Previously Presented) The polishing system of claim 6, wherein the film-forming agent is an organic heterocycle comprising at least one 5-6 member heterocyclic nitrogen-containing ring.

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- 12. (Original) The polishing system of claim 11, wherein the film-forming agent is benzotriazole.
- 13. (Original) The polishing system of claim 3, wherein the hydroxy coupling agent is a silane-containing compound.
- 14. (Original) The polishing system of claim 13, wherein the hydroxy coupling agent is ureidopropyltrimethoxysilane.
  - 15. (Original) The polishing system of claim 3, wherein the pH is about 9-11.
- 16. (Original) A method of polishing a substrate comprising contacting at least a portion of a substrate with the polishing system of claim 1 and polishing the portion of the substrate therewith.
  - 17. (Original) The method of claim 16, wherein the substrate comprises copper.
- 18. (Original) The method of claim 17, wherein the substrate further comprises tantalum.
- 19. (Original) The method of claim 18, wherein the Cu:Ta removal rate is at least about 1:1.
- 20. (Original) The method of claim 17, wherein the substrate further comprises tetraethoxysilane.
- 21. (Original) The method of claim 20, wherein the Cu:TEOS removal rate is at least about 1:2.
- 22. (Original) A method of polishing a substrate comprising contacting at least a portion of a substrate with the polishing system of claim 12 and polishing the portion of the substrate therewith.
  - 23. (Original) The method of claim 22, wherein the substrate comprises copper.
- 24. (Original) The method of claim 23, wherein the substrate further comprises tantalum.

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- 25. (Original) The method of claim 24, wherein the Cu:Ta removal rate is at least about 1:1.
- 26. (Original) The method of claim 23, wherein the substrate further comprises tetraethoxysilane.
- 27. (Original) The method of claim 26, wherein the Cu:TEOS removal rate is at least about 1:2.